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The Pyongyang Times

No. 4 (263) MONDAY, JANUARY 26, 1970 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Comrade KIM IL SUNG, the Respected and Beloved Leader,

Cites Model LSWY Organizations and Youths

A ceremony for awarding "Prize of Honour of Youth Marking the 10th Anniversary of the Founding of the Democratic Youth League" was held on January 16 at the theatre of the Pyongyang Children's and Students' Palace.

Respectfully placed in fragrant flowers on the platform was a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, who rears our youths as the militant reserves of the Party and leads them to victory and glory.

Present at the meeting were model Socialist Working Youth Leaguers in all fields of the national economy who had fought perseveringly on the road of revolution, responding to the call of the respected and beloved Leader, soldiers of the Korean People's Army and servicemen of the Garrison firmly standing guard over the defence line and many working youths in the city.

Also present there were Comrade Li Jong Ok; Li Jong Chol, director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea; O Gi Chon, Chairman of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth; and functionaries of other mass organizations.

The faces of the attendants were beaming with boundless gratitude to and adoration of the fatherly Leader who established the brilliant tradition of the Korean youth movement in the period of his early revolutionary activities and in the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, founded the Democratic Youth League after the liberation, led the Korean youth movement to a great victory and brought today's happiness and brilliant future to our youth, and they were filled with an unshakable determination to defend with their lives, with single-hearted devotion, the Party Central Committee headed by him.

At the meeting which opened with a chorus of "Song of General Kim Il Sung," Comrade Li Jong Ok conveyed the citations of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, the badges of "Prize of Honour of Youth Marking the 10th Anniversary of the Founding of the Democratic Youth League" and gifts from the Leader to 23 organizations of the League of Socialist Working Youth and 87 Socialist Working Youth Leaguers and youths.

The honourable prize winners and the entire youths present at the meeting firmly resolved to become the guard detachment and death-defying corps solidly armed with the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and defending him with lives, and actively contribute to consolidating the revolutionary base of the northern half of the Republic as firm as a rock and promoting the cause of national unification by fighting staunchly always at the head of difficult and hard work in the endeavours for carrying through the teachings of the Leader and the Party policies.

The meeting closed with a chorus of "Song of General Kim Il Sung."

Immortal Works of Comrade KIM IL SUNG Are Published in Various Countries

The immortal, brilliant works of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, are evoking great response among the revolutionary peoples and broad public circles the world over.

Comrade Kim Il Sung's works are now being introduced more widely and brought out in book form in many countries.

A recent issue of the Lebanese paper **Al Shaab**, according to reports, carried the gist of the Political Programme of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea "Let Us Embody More Thoroughly the Revolutionary Spirit of Independence, Self-Sustenance and Self-Defence in All Fields of State Activity" announced by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Printing the Political Programme, the paper carried a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung respectfully.

India's **Delhi Tardjiman** Publishing House translated Comrade Kim Il Sung's historic work "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country" into Urdu and Panjabi and brought it out in book form.

Recently the Indonesian State Publishing House **Kiria Jotas** published in book form Comrade Kim Il Sung's treatise "Great Anti-Imperialist Revolutionary Cause of Asian, African and Latin American Peoples Is Invincible." This book brought out in Indonesian carried a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung respectfully.

Recent issues of the Ceylonese papers **Sama Samajist** and **Janadina** and the Indian weekly **Voice of People** also printed the full text of this treatise, respectfully carrying his portraits.

The Tanzanian National Publishing House and the Pakistani **Progressive** Publishing House brought out in book form the full text of "Progressive Journalists of the Five Continents, Wield

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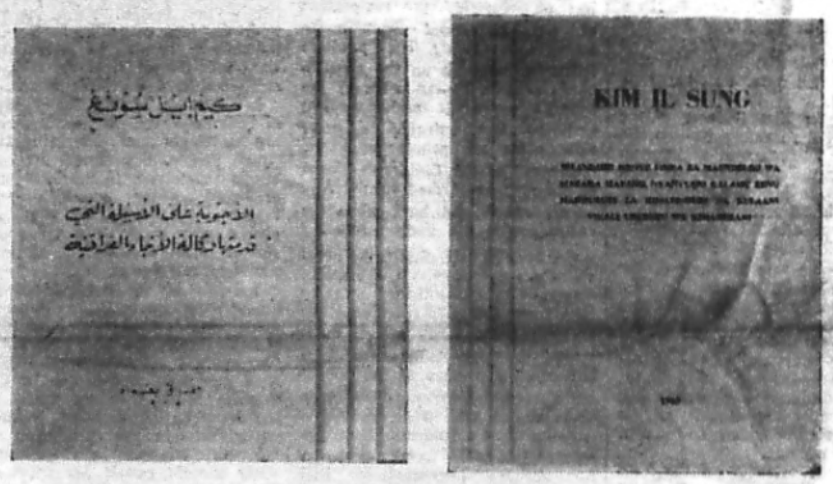

Comrade Kim Il Sung's brilliant works published in book form in Iraq and Tanzania

Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives

Letters from Various Countries

The great Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung received letters from various countries.

The letter sent to Comrade Kim Il Sung by the Fourth Conference of the General Federation of African Students' Unions which consists of the unions of the students from 27 African countries studying in Bulgaria on the occasion of the second anniversary of the announcement of the Political Programme of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea said:

The Political Programme you announced on December 16, 1967 constitutes a great contribution to developing Marxism-Leninism of our times.

The ideas and principles which underlie your Political Programme are of world-wide significance.

It is only on the basis of your ideas and principles that each country can develop the fields of politics, economy, culture and national defence independently in the direction of revolutionary Marxism-Leninism in conformity with its specific conditions.

The Political Programme you made public serves as a key to the correct solution of the problems arising in the international communist and working-class movements and the national-liberation movement.

Respected and beloved Leader!

We support your ideas, follow your example and defend your ideas in the world-wide struggle against imperialism.

At all times we will remain unconditionally faithful to your declaration that the peoples in Asia, Africa and Latin America should intensify the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle and meet the counter-revolutionary war with the revolutionary war.

We heartily wish you good health and a long life and successes in your lofty cause.

Long live the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, a radiant beacon of the oppressed peoples of the whole world in their revolutionary struggle!

Long live the militant solidarity between the Korean people and the African peoples!

The message adopted at the forum for study of Comrade Kim Il Sung's brilliant work "Let Us Intensify the Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Struggle" held by the university students of Central African countries studying in Brazzaville on the occasion of the 11th anniversary of the "day of struggle for driving imperialism out of Africa" (December 1) said:

Your Excellency Kim Il Sung, the great Leader whom we respect and adore most deeply!

Today, blood is shed everywhere the U.S. imperialists reach out their tentacles of aggression and there is not a country which is not threatened by the U.S. imperialists. All these confirm your proposition that the U.S. imperialists are enemy No. 1 of the world people and target No. 1 in their struggle.

We have reached an unanimity of view that we should actively turn out as the direct executors and propagandists of your strategy of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle, a strategy of wiping out the U.S. imperialist aggressors everywhere and dismembering and beheading them, and fight on vigorously till the imperialist aggressors led by U.S. imperialism are completely driven out of Africa, and thereby contribute to hastening victory on other fronts.

We wish our most respected, great, brilliant and dear Your Excellency to live long in good health till the strategy of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle triumphs on a global scale.

The message adopted at a rally sponsored by the Nepal-Korea Friendship Association in Katmandu to denounce the U.S. imperialists for forcing the U.N. to discuss the "Korean question" illegally and sent in the name of President Prem Bahadur Kansakar of the Association said:

We felt a great regret at the fact that the "Korean question" was discussed at the 24th Session of the U.N. General Assembly and that a "resolution" on the so-called "conditional invitation" of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea was passed at the October 30 sitting of the Political Committee of the Session.

This is, in essence, designed to bar the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea from taking part in the discussion of the question. We consider this "resolution" to be a direct violation of the U.N. principles.

We support the stand of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea that the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the party concerned, should take part in the debate of the Korean question in case the U.N. discusses it.

We fully agree with Your Excellency that the Korean people have the right to solve the Korean question and whole-heartedly support Your Excellency's proposal that Korea's unification be realized by the efforts of the Korean people themselves without any interference of outside forces.

Denouncing the discussion of the "Korean question" without the participation of the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea at the U.N. General Assembly, we stand firm by the heroic Korean people led by the great Leader Your Excellency Kim Il Sung who demand that the U.N. should take immediate measures to withdraw all the aggressive troops of U.S. imperialism stationed in South Korea under the name of the "U.N. Forces" and to dissolve the "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea."

Congratulating the Korean people upon their brilliant successes scored under the wise guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, **the letter from Dr. Rata Devi, Secretary General of the All-Orissa Women's Council of India, on the occasion of the 21st anniversary of the founding of the D.P.R.K. said:**

We hope that the U.S. imperialists will be overthrown and the whole of Korea be unified under your wise leadership.

We also hope that the friendship between the women of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and India will bloom and develop and that we will march ahead hand in hand to build socialism on a world-wide scale.

TELEGRAMS

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea exchanged telegrams of greetings with Prince **Souphanouvong**, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Laotian Patriotic Front, on the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **Gaafar Mohamed Nimeiri**, President of the Revolutionary Council and Prime Minister of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan, in reply to his telegram of greetings sent on the occasion of the 14th anniversary of the independence of the Sudan and the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea exchanged telegrams of greetings with **Michel Micombero**, President of the Republic of Burundi, on the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea exchanged New Year's cards with the Presidents of the Republic of Singapore and the Republic of Cyprus on the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea exchanged telegrams of greetings with **Haile Selassie the First**, the Emperor of Ethiopia, on the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea sent a telegram of greetings to Major **Marien n'Gouabi** on his assumption of office as Head of State and Chairman of the State Council of the People's Republic of the Congo.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **Sam Nujoma**, President of the Southwest Africa People's Organisation, on the occasion of the "week of international solidarity for supporting the national liberation struggle of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples."

✦ On the occasion of the New Year 1970 Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram of greetings from **T.B. Illangaratne**, President of the Ceylon Peace Council and Vice-President of Sri Lanka Freedom Party of Ceylon.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received telegrams of greetings from **Abdel Ratif Bolteiya**, General Secretary of the Federation of Trade Unions of the United Arab Republic, and **M.Z. Badoodin**, General Secretary of the Islamic Youth Union of Ceylon, on the New Year 1970.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram of greetings from **Fall Malick**, General Secretary of the Union of Mauritanian Workers, on the occasion of the New Year 1970.

✦ On the New Year 1970 **the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea** received a telegram of greetings from **Jean Vincent**, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Switzerland.

✦ **The Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea** exchanged telegrams of greetings with **the Central Committee of the Danish Communist Party** on the New Year 1970.

✦ **The Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea** sent a telegram of greetings to **the National Committee of the Communist Party of the United States of America** on the occasion of the New Year 1970.

✦ **The Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea** sent a telegram of greetings to **the Central Committee of the Worker's Party of Switzerland** on the New Year 1970.

All-People Defence System Established in Guerilla Bases

2) Arming All People in Guerilla Bases

In 1933 Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean revolution, said to the following effect:

... To defend the guerilla bases—liberated areas impregnably, it is necessary to arm the entire people in the guerilla bases, while rapidly expanding and strengthening the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army. It is true, of course, that there are not a few difficulties and obstacles here — lack of arms foundation and shortage of cadres, etc. But any difficulty can fully be overcome when the masses of the people are well aware of the object of struggle — the restoration of the fatherland — and unite strength in a body. The "punitive forces" moving in on the guerilla bases can be beaten off and the enemy's espionage and wrecking activities be frustrated in good time when all people from the members of the Children's Corps to old men are armed firmly. Any enemy can be hit back when the entire people are under arms....

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and military strategist-genius, correctly elucidated the problems on the role of the masses of the people, the co-relation between the masses of the people and the revolutionary armed forces and the co-relation between the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army, a standing armed force, and the semi-military organizations Red Guards, Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps and Juvenile Vanguards and so forth, a non-standing armed force, in the revolutionary war. And, on this basis, he set forward the most original line thoroughly based on the stand of *Juche*, a line of arming the entire people in the guerilla bases, and organized and mobilized the people in the guerilla bases for its implementation.

Equipping Entire People with the Idea of Self-Defence

In arming the entire people in the guerilla bases, Comrade Kim Il Sung attached primary importance to thoroughly equipping them politically and ideologically and personally took the lead in this work.

Though he was busy leading the Korean revolution as a whole which pivoted on the armed struggle, he found time to visit Party organizations and mass organizations in the guerilla bases and gave concrete guidance to equip firmly the revolutionary masses with the idea of self-defence. On the other hand, he personally went into the midst of the masses and conducted political work.

In 1933 he visited the village of Hsiaofukou where he, emphasizing the importance of arming the entire people, acquainted the villagers correctly with the lofty aim of struggle — the country's restoration. He instructed that all people who could take up arms should arm themselves without distinction of age or sex.

Touched by his earnest words, the villagers there further strengthened their resolve and posture to more firmly defend the guerilla base on their own.

In equipping the people in the guerilla bases with the spirit of self-defence, he directed efforts particularly to the cultivation of the spirit of unity between the army and the people, the spirit of the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army and the people fighting in firm unity in case of emergency.

... Anyone who can fight in arms must come out in the struggle for beating off the enemy.

Any enemy can be checked when the entire people in the guerilla bases fight in concert with the guerillas....

His instruction to this effect given in Tawangching constituted a programmatic guide in equipping the people with the spirit of unity between the army and the people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught that various kinds of propaganda and cultural means and multifarious methods should be mobilized and utilized effectively in propagandizing the idea of self-defence among the people.

Whole-heartedly upholding the instruction given by the Leader, the Party organizations and mass organizations in the guerilla bases propagandized his great idea of self-defence through diverse forms and methods — lecture meetings, round-table talks, propaganda work through visual aids, dramas, songs, etc.

Placing under Arms Everyone Who Could Fight

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean revolution, equipped the entire people in the guerilla bases with the steadfast idea of self-defence and gave guidance so that all people capable of fighting might struggle in arms against the enemy.

To make everybody take up arms, it was imperative, first of all, to acquire necessary weapons.

Defining the principal method of acquiring weapons under the then circumstances, Comrade Kim Il Sung said to the following effect:

... There are diverse methods of obtaining weapons for us, of course, but the best method of all is to capture weapons from the enemy....

He set forth the most sagacious line of gaining weapons and took the lead in its thorough implementation.

In the autumn of 1933 he personally organized and commanded an assault upon the enemy's guards on a railway construction site at Liushuhotzu and seized many weapons. And he organized several ambushes for the moving enemy units to seize weapons from the enemy. Thus, he secured weapons necessary for arming the people in the guerilla bases.

Along Comrade Kim Il Sung's line on seizing weapons from the enemy, guerilla units conducted attacking, ambushing and luring operations in succession to ensure weapons necessary for the thorough implementation of the line of arming the entire people.

In the spring of 1934 members of the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps in Wangoukou made a surprise attack on a platoon of the puppet Manchoukuo army sleeping in an inn at the mouth of Wangoukou, wiped out the enemy with spears and swords, seized all weapons and came back to the guerilla base.

Stressing that we should manufacture necessary weapons, ammunition and bombs actively on our own in the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance while wresting weapons from the enemy, Comrade Kim Il Sung said to the following effect:

... While capturing weapons from the enemy, we must manufacture weapons by ourselves...

There is no doubt that if we manufacture weapons capable of wiping out more enemy troops and arm the revolutionary comrades, this will greatly be conducive to expanding the results of the armed struggle and speeding up the downfall of Japanese imperialism....

Like this, he set forward the revolutionary line of self-reliance and saw that arms repairshops were set up in the guerilla bases and personally ensured all necessary conditions for them.

Arms repairshops in the guerilla bases including the Hsiaowangching and Yenchi arms repairshops manufactured spears, swords and bombs at their outset. But they developed gradually and thus became able to repair and even make various kinds of weapons.

Securing the necessary weapons by these revolutionary methods of capturing weapons from the enemy, finding out what was in short supply and producing what was not in possession, Comrade Kim Il Sung guided personally the work of arming the entire people in the guerilla bases who were capable of fighting.

Beside the guerillas, Comrade Kim Il Sung first armed the

(Continued on Page 3)

Revolutionization and Working-Classization of the Whole Society

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth the great line of revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society in his reports delivered at the historic Conference of our Party and at the celebration of the 20th founding anniversary of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and gave a comprehensive elucidation of the principles and concrete ways to carry it out correctly.

He said:

"From the viewpoint of class relationship, the course of building socialism and communism is a process in which the working class, having seized power, transforms society on its own pattern in all spheres of economy and culture, ideology and morality, that is, a process of working-classizing it. The historical mission of the dictatorship of the proletariat not only lies in liquidating the exploiting classes and putting down their resistance but in remoulding all the working people to working-classize them, thus gradually eliminating all class distinctions. In our society where the exploiting classes have been wiped out and the socialist system triumphed, an important task of the dictatorship of the proletariat is the work of educating and remoulding the working people and working-classizing the whole society." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. IV, p. 369.)

This classical proposition of Comrade Kim Il Sung contains the essence of revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society and the precious ideas concerning the building of socialism and communism.

On the basis of a correct analysis of the course of building socialism and communism from the viewpoint of class relationship, Comrade Kim Il Sung made it clear that the revolutionization and working-classization of the whole society is a lawful demand of communist construction.

Comrade Kim Il Sung formulated that the whole course of building socialism and communism is a process in which the working class, having seized power, transforms society on its own pattern, and thereby clearly expounded the class nature of the revolution and construction the Marxist-Leninist Party conducts and the tasks and role of the proletarian dictatorship it enforces after overthrowing the exploiting classes and completing the socialist transformation.

Thus, he has made it possible to subordinate all work, all lines and policies the Marxist-Leninist Party carrys on after the establishment of the socialist system to one distinct class goal and clearly indicated the road to reach communism most correctly and confidently, overcoming successfully the Right and Left deviations in the building of socialism and communism.

In revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society the working class should, first of all, consistently maintain its own class spirit and stand, steadily make itself perfect as a class, further enhance the leading role in all spheres of social life and dynamically push ahead with the ideological, cultural and technical revolutions to transform the whole society on its own pattern. Only by so doing, can the working class triumphantly occupy both the material and ideological fortresses of socialist and communist construction and transform the society into a classless society in accordance with its own ideal.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"In order to build socialism and communism, the productive forces should be developed to obliterate the distinctions between the working conditions of the working class and the peasantry and between the forms of ownership of the means of production and the

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members of the Youth Volunteers Corps, the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps and the Juvenile Vanguards, the semi-military organizations, and gradually put women and old folks under arms.

In arming the people, Comrade Kim Il Sung directed special attention to the Youth Volunteers Corps and the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps.

He provided the members of the Youth Volunteers Corps with good weapons preferentially and showed meticulous concern even for their military uniforms, barracks and bedrooms. He personally taught them even how to fight battles.

Comrade Kim Il Sung placed the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps under arms and saw to it that they, unlike the guerillas, remained in the guerilla bases at all times and defended the bases on their own together with the people there.

He also armed the members of the Juvenile Vanguards and made them stand guard over the bases and reconnoiter the enemy's movement and thus let them discharge the military duty of guarding the guerilla bases like the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps and trained and reared them to grow into fine guerillas in the future.

In 1933, when the enemy's "punitive force" was rushing on the village of Ssushuping, members of the Juvenile Vanguards, blowing bugles and firing pistols of their own making, pretended that a big guerilla army unit was going over to a decisive counter-offensive against the enemy. Thus they threw the enemy into confusion and greatly helped the Anti-Japanese Guerilla Army win a victory.

Keeping Tense and Mobilized Posture at All Times

Comrade Kim Il Sung not only placed under arms all people in the guerilla bases capable of fighting against the enemy but also instructed that they should work and live always keeping a tense and mobilized posture.

Bearing the instruction of the Leader deep in mind, the entire people in the guerilla bases were ready for action at all times and led a militant life.

Every morning the members of the Youth Volunteers Corps, the Anti-Japanese Self-defence Corps, the Juvenile Vanguards and the Children's Corps gathered together and conducted military training. Those women and old folks who did not belong to definite organizations also energetically carried on military drill together with them in the morning to train their fighting capacity incessantly.

In 1934 a mother of five children in the Wangoukou guerilla base underwent military drill every day with her baby on her back and became an able combatant and a crackshot soon.

As all people, irrespective of sex and age, took part in military drill with the heightened spirit of annihilating the enemy, the fighting capacity of the people in the guerilla bases was strengthened rapidly.

The people in the guerilla bases organized their daily life in a militant way.

The people, young and old, men and women, in the guerilla bases always carried knapsacks containing emergency rations and articles and such weapons as rifles, handgrenades, spears, swords and clubs, so that they could fight against the enemy at any time.

Not only that. They led a frugal and methodical life and always kept a reserve of provisions and materials.

As they maintained such a tense and prepared combat posture, all the people in the guerilla bases could crush the enemy in a body without knowing confusion before the latter's surprise attack.

In the spring of 1933, when the enemy made an attack upon Kayoho, guerillas tried to evacuate the aged to a safety place. But old folks collected stones on the brook and made combat preparations, saying: "When you are fighting we evacuate! No. We cannot. Let's fight together!"

That day, old men, together with guerillas, engaged the enemy to the last, knocking down the enemy troops with stones. In particular, the people in the guerilla base were anxious about the safety of the Headquarters where there was Comrade Kim Il Sung, the heart of the Korean revolution, and readily offered even their lives for his safety.

Like this, the people in the guerilla bases equipped themselves firmly with the idea of self-defence of Comrade Kim Il Sung and splendidly and thoroughly implemented his line of arming the entire people and thus maintained for 4-5 years the guerilla bases encircled by the enemy from all sides.

This experience constitutes a priceless wealth to us who are standing face to face with the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the ringleader of world reaction.

(To Be Concluded)

Kim Gyu Dok

Various Functions Held to Mark Centenary of Birth of V.I. Lenin

Various functions are now being held in our country to significantly commemorate the centenary of the birth of V. I. Lenin, the great Leader of the working class and toiling people of the whole world, gifted thinker and theorist and founder of the first socialist state in human history, who devoted his whole life to the struggle for the emancipation of the working class and the oppressed people and performed immotal exploits for the socialist and communist cause.

The Academy of Social Sciences had on January 14 an academic forum of the social scientists dedicated to the centenary of the birth of V. I. Lenin. The forum was attended by many social scientists.

Discussions were conducted under titles "Lenin is a genius of revolution who opened up a new era of socialism," "Lenin's theory on imperialism," etc.

At the forum the scientists pointed to the fact that V. I. Lenin devoted his whole life to the revolutionary cause of the working class and to the struggle for freedom and happiness of the exploited and oppressed people and performed immortal exploits for accomplishing the socialist and communist cause.

They stated that Lenin clarified the historical position of imperialism, the last stage of capitalism, scientifically expounded the inevitability of downfall of imperialism. They noted that Lenin said that the aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism could never change. They stressed the fact that Lenin exposed and condemned the aggressive nature, brutality and ferocity of U.S. imperialism in particular.

Speaking about the great revolutionary changes which have taken place in the international arena since the victorious October Revolution, the debaters stated that the course of development of the Korean revolution, a link in the whole chain of the world revolution, was a proud course of creatively applying and developing and splendidly embodying Marxism-Leninism in conformity with the realities of our country.

The speakers stressed the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution and the outstanding Marxist-Leninist, created the great idea of *Juche* by creatively applying and developing Marxism-Leninism in conformity with the realities of our country, set forth correct, original lines and strategy and tactics in each stage of development of the revolution and guided the struggle of our people to victory at all times.

Saying that the banner of October raised by Lenin for the first time is fluttering forcefully in every nook and corner of the whole world, the debaters stressed that the world revolutionary peoples who are vigorously advancing under the great banner of Marxism-Leninism, the banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle will wipe out the imperialists headed by U.S. imperialism to the last man and win the final victory of the world revolution.

In accordance with the programme for celebrating the centenary of the birth of V.I. Lenin, preparations are under way in our country to publish "Lenin's Selected Works" containing his important works, such books as "Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism," "State and Revolution" and a collection of his theses "Marxism and Revisionism." **Rodong Sinmun** and other leading newspapers are carrying articles and reminiscences on V.I. Lenin.

Besides, films showing the brilliant revolutionary activities of V.I. Lenin, his immortal exploits and his communist, revolutionary spirit are now on the screen and other colourful functions such as poster exhibitions and photo exhibitions are being held in our country.

(Continued from Page 1)

Your Powerful Revolutionary Pen and Sternly Condemn U.S. Imperialism," the congratulatory speech of the respected and beloved Leader of the Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung made at the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism. They published it in Swahili and Urdu respectively. Carried respectfully on the first pages of these books are portraits of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

A recent issue of the Ceylonese paper **Atta** publishing the full text of the above-mentioned congratulatory speech of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung carried his portrait respectfully.

In its introduction, the paper stressed that the congratulatory speech made by Comrade Kim Il Sung, one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements and a great Marxist-Leninist, serves as a powerful weapon of the anti-imperialist struggle which indicates correct ways and tactics of the revolutionary struggle to the peoples in the present times and has enriched the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism.

The Pakistani paper **Daily Millat** also printed the gist of the congratulatory speech, carrying a preface.

The Sudanese papers **Sudan News** and **Sudan Al Judid**, the Indian weekly **Evening View** and a Pakistani weekly **Palace** published the full text or the gist of the congratulatory speech, respectfully carrying the portraits of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The answers given by Comrade Kim Il Sung to the questions raised by the Iraqi News Agency was brought out in book form in Iraq. The recent issues of the Nepalese paper **Motherland** and the Ceylonese papers **Sun** and **Times of Ceylon** carried the full text of the answers respectfully carrying his portraits.

Recent issues of **Granma**, organ of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Cuba, the Rumanian paper **Scienteia** and an Algerian paper **Ash Shaab** carried the gist of the answers given by Comrade Kim Il Sung to the questions raised by a correspondent of the Lebanese paper **Al Anwar**. Radio Algeria aired the gist of his answers. A recent issue of the Iraqi paper **Al Nur**, printing the full text of the answers, respectfully carried a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

In connection with the answers given by Comrade Kim Il Sung to the questions raised by General Manager of **Dar-el-tahrir** for Printing and Publishing of the United Arab Republic, a recent issue of a UAR paper **Dar Hibanun** printed an editorial and a recent issue of the paper of the People's Republic of the Congo **Brazzaville** issued the full text of the answers, respectfully carrying his portraits.

Meanwhile, the UAR **Dar-el-tahrir** Publishing House published the answers of Comrade Kim Il Sung in book form. Printed in Arabic, this book carries his portrait respectfully on the first page.

(Continued from Page 2)

disparity between all members of society in the ideological, moral, cultural and technical standards should likewise be eliminated step by step. To this end, the ideological revolution should be intensified so as to root up all the survivals of the outmoded bourgeois ideology in the minds of people and arm all the working people firmly with the revolutionary ideas of the working class, with the Marxist-Leninist world outlook, to fight devotedly in the interests of the collective and the whole society and for the sake of the fatherland and the people, going through fire and water and, at the same time, the cultural revolution should be carried out so as to bring them to attain high cultural and technical levels." (Ibid., p. 547.)

This teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung gives the clear-cut answers to the basic ways of obliterating the class distinctions and to what type of person the man to be reared by the Marxist-Leninist Party, that is, the man of communist type should be and to how to educate such a man.

He has made it clear that the man, who will build the communist society and live in it, must be a man of the working class-type in the domain of economic and cultural life and in ideology and morality.

The teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung on revolutionizing and working-classizing the entire members of the society clearly defines the class nature and ways of education under socialism. From his teaching it is clear that the problem of educating and rearing the man of communist type is not solved simply by making the people acquire much knowledge but is solved correctly only by going through the course of over-all ideological and cultural revolutions — the course of completely liquidating the venom of old ideas, i.e., individualism and egoism handed down historically from the class society and cultivating the new standpoint, views, customs and mode of life of the working class among the working people — and through the course of revolutionization.

Under socialism the survivals of the outdated ideas remain in the minds of the working people and the struggle against them is also a manifestation of the class struggle in the sense that it is a struggle between the working-class ideology and the bourgeois ideology.

The course of building socialism and communism is a process of making ownership by the whole people represented by the working class hold undivided sway in the whole society and highly developing the productive forces based on the modern techniques represented by the working class, a process of bringing the culture fraught with the working-class spirit into full bloom and firmly equipping the entire people with the communist ideology and morality of the working class.

When the technical revolution is vigorously promoted in close connection with the ideological and cultural revolutions the work of revolutionizing and working-classizing the society can be dynamically accelerated and the construction of socialism and communism successfully carried on. The technical revolution, as an important means to obliterate the distinctions between the working class and peasantry in working conditions and forms of ownership of means of production, provides conditions for remoulding the ideology and consciousness of the working people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung clarified that especially the present revolutionary situation in our country and the vast revolutionary tasks set before us present the work of revolutionizing and working-classizing the entire members of the society, i.e., workers, peasants and intellectuals as a more urgent task than ever before.

In the difficult circumstances where the country remains bisected into the North and South we must further expedite the socialist construction with our own efforts, drive the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the chieftain of world reaction, out of our territory, liberate South Korea and accomplish the revolutionary cause of unifying the country. This is a revolutionary task requiring a most arduous and difficult, protracted and strained struggle.

Only by revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole people through the stepped up ideological and cultural revolutions, can we accelerate the socialist construction, strengthen the political, economic and military might of the northern half of the Republic, complete the South Korean revolution and accomplish the revolutionary cause of the unification of the country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung elucidated in an all-round way the concrete ways and tasks of revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society, setting forth its line.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"We should further enhance the ideology, organization and culture of the working class to turn it into a still more revolutionary, advanced and cultured class and to enable it to perform better its historical mission of transforming the whole society and educating and remoulding all the working people." (Ibid., p. 548.)

The working class is the most advanced class in its socio-economic conditions and its class nature and is a class representing socialism and communism. The course of building socialism and communism is a process of transforming nature and society in accordance with the world outlook of the working class and a process of realizing its ideals.

Only by steadily consolidating its class position and making itself a more revolutionary and cultured class, can the working class play better its role as the leading class and revolutionize and working-classize both the peasants and intellectuals. Only when it is armed thoroughly with the revolutionary ideology and is possessed of steel-like organization and a high degree of culture, can the working class further increase its revolutionary influence upon the peasants and intellectuals and make them expedite their revolutionization and working-classization with the working class as the pattern.

(To Be Continued)

Hong Rae Hi

The Whole Country Dashes Ahead at "Kangson Speed," A New Chollima Speed, Following the Example of Kangson

The entire working people of our country are working unprecedented miracles raising high the flame of new great revolutionary upsurge in all parts of the country, in whole-hearted response to the call of the Party and the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung for meeting the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea, the militant General Staff of the Korean revolution and the guiding force of the Korean people, with high political enthusiasm and brilliant labour successes.

Under the circumstances in which the whole country is bubbling over with a great revolutionary upsurge, the working class of Kangson, the home of Chollima, where Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our people, kindled in 1956 the flame of the Chollima movement, our Party's general line in socialist construction, are making one innovation after another from the outset of the year in response to the call of the Leader for a new struggle, thereby setting a fine example to the whole country.

They resolved to scale the steel height of the Seven-Year Plan before the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and carry out by the end of the year their yearly assignments at 125 per cent in steel, at 118 per cent in steel bloom, at 114 per cent in rolled stock, at 120 per cent in seamless steel pipe and welded pipe, and at 124 per cent in wire rope and challenged to a socialist emulation all factories and enterprises throughout the country. Entering the New Year, they doubled the steel output as against last year. Thus they have created the "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed, and keep racing ahead like a gust of wind.

Kangson, the home of Chollima, is now humming with activity literally. The "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed, created by the working class of Kangson is spreading all over the country and new miracles are being wrought everywhere.

In enthusiastic response to the call of the Party and the initiative of the working class of Kangson in innovation drive the workers of the April 17 Fertilizer Factory, the June 15 Machine Plant, the January Textile Mill and many other factories and enterprises resolved unanimously to capture the high eminence of the Seven-Year Plan and greet the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea as the victor and challenged to a socialist emulation the factories and enterprises in the relevant fields. They are now putting their militant resolve into effect splendidly.

The news that the steel makers of Kangson are furnishing an example to the whole country has set the workers of the April 13 Iron Works to a spark-flying labour struggle.

Well aware of what a great significance the capture of the steel height has in scaling all the heights of the Seven-Year Plan and what a great role their works plays in steel production at steel plants, they are making an innovation of producing every day twice as much iron as before with existing labour and equipment.

The chemical producers of the factory where Comrade Li Hyo Jin works have also risen up in a body whole-heartedly upholding the instruction of Comrade Kim Il Sung to scale the chemical height of the Seven-Year Plan before the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea. Every day they create new records and new norms by bringing every installation into full-capacity operation.

The chemical workers here are raising higher the flame of great revolutionary upsurge in every work place, out of sheer desire to live up to the deep trust and expectation of the Leader by turning out greater quantities of major chemical goods necessary for the chemicalization of agriculture. They have normalized the production of major items at a level 2.2 times higher than last year's, thereby breaking the highest record since the commissioning of the factory.

The Red fishermen of the fisheries in different parts of the country are also unfolding a vigorous labour struggle, raising high the flame of great revolutionary upsurge. To supply more fish to the working people all over the country who are out for economic construction and defence upbuilding this year, a proud year when all heights of the Seven-Year Plan will victoriously be scaled, the fishermen went into the first battle of the year with full preparations. From the beginning of the year, they had a good haul day after day. As of January 18, they made an innovation of fulfilling at 100.2 per cent the fish catch plan of the Ministry of Fisheries for January, 2.5 times greater than results of the same month of last year. Fishermen in North Hamgyong Province already fulfilled the fish catch plan of their province for the first quarter of this year at 100.1 per cent in a matter of a little over 15 days by conducting an active fishing operation. The fishermen of the Chollima fishery where Comrade Kim Ul Hyop works honoured with flying colours the first half year plan at 127 per cent.

The working class of the Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Plant which is charged with an honourable revolutionary task of turning out various electric machines and equipment more and better for the further acceleration of the electrification of the country overfulfilled their huge assignment for January this year on all indices as of 20th by launching an energetic labour struggle. Not content with their proud achievements, they keep marching ahead vigorously. During this period, the output of electro-motors increased by 288 per cent, transformers by 114.9 per cent and generators by 116 per cent compared with the corresponding period of last year. They successfully overfulfilled their January plan on all indices 10 days ahead of the set time, the plan which is over three times greater than last year's. This means that they established the highest record after the commissioning of the factory.

Turner Kim Sun Hui overfulfilled her monthly quota only in four days by boosting the cutting speed. Following her example, more than 100 Chollima riders and over 20 workteams overfulfilled their January plans in succession by the 11th

This miraculous success scored at Taean is a proud fruition showing the great vitality of the Taean work system, the most advantageous form of socialist economic management created by the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung during his on-the-spot guidance there and is a manifestation of the intense loyalty and indomitable revolutionary spirit of our working class which thoroughly implement to the last any orders and directives given by the fatherly Leader even though their bodies are torn to pieces.

As in the industrial fields, a fierce charge is being made in the rural areas throughout the country to forcefully push ahead with socialist rural construction and scale the grain height of the Seven-Year Plan.

Our agricultural working people are unfolding a mass drive from the outset of the New Year to protect land well and make it more fertile, not content with the already attained victories and in an unflagging, high fighting spirit. And they are carrying out in a revolutionary way the immediate farming preparations.

The miracles and innovations in all parts of the country are an expression of the boundless loyalty of our working people to the Party and the Leader and a demonstration of their heroic spirit and militant stamina.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The completion of the Seven-Year Plan will be an epochal event in consolidating and developing the socialist system in the Republic and in greatly advancing the struggle for the complete victory of socialism."

When we carry out the Seven-Year Plan with credit by effecting a new great revolutionary upsurge, our country will be converted into a developed socialist industrial state, the living of our people be further improved and our socialist system consolidated further.

The struggle for the fulfilment or overfulfilment of the Seven-Year Plan before the Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea is a struggle to further consolidate our revolutionary base politically, economically and militarily and to drive the U.S. imperialist aggressors out of the southern half of our fatherland and accomplish at the earliest possible date the revolutionary cause of national unification, the ardent desire of the entire Korean people and is a struggle to lay a firm material foundation for rehabilitating the destroyed South Korean economy and delivering the South Korean people from hunger and poverty.

These successes prove through vivid reality the correctness of the proposition expounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and an outstanding Marxist-Leninist, that it is a socialist economic law that as the economy develops and grows in scale, the reserve for the growth of production becomes greater and production goes up at a high rate incessantly.

Pak Hae Chon

From the outset of the New Year the Kangson Steel Plant, the home of Chollima, is leading again the whole country which is seething with a great revolutionary upsurge to greet the historic Fifth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea. The steel makers of Kangson are making continued innovations and uninterrupted advance in production, creating the "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed. Photo shows the 6,000-ton press workshop

The Day When We Received the Leader's Congratulatory Message

It happened during the past Fatherland Liberation War against the U.S. imperialist aggressors. Having lost Height 351, an important military tactical point in the eastern sector of the front which the enemies had bragged of as an "impregnable fortress," in a matter of 15 minutes, the enemies made desperate attempts to take back the height.

The battle grew hotter by the day.

June 5, 1953.

That day, too, a furious battle was going on on the height from early morning.

We were beating off the frantic attack of the enemy, when we suddenly heard loud shouts "Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!" shaking the height in the direction of the first platoon at our left which was mercilessly cutting down the enemies.

The shouts of *manse* reverberating through the morning sky stiffened our morale a hundred nay a thousand times.

We also joined the comrades-in-arms of the first platoon in shouting "Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!" and sent one heavy shower of bullets after another to the enemy.

Now, the enemies who were turning upon us like a pack of wolves could no longer advance under our fierce fire and fell back helter-skelter leaving numerous dirty bodies behind.

We were fortifying trenches, when there came the word "Whole platoon, fall in at the bunker!"

"Have anything urgent happened?" I thought to myself and rushed to the bunker at a breath.

Company commander said in calm, emotion-charged tone:

"Comrades! Respected and beloved Comrade Supreme Commander has sent us a message in congratulation of our victory in the battle...."

Now we knew why men of the first platoon had shouted *manse*.

We were so deeply moved that we all shouted again at the top of our voice: "Long live Marshal Kim Il Sung!" and "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!"

After a while, company commander read out the congratulatory message sent by Comrade Supreme Commander.

"To the comrades of unit 702 taking part in the battle of Height 351!

"I congratulate the battle results of you who assaulted and seized Height 351 of tactical importance and have continuously been dealing smashing blows at the enemy in the engagements, stoutly repulsing 16 counterattacks of the enemy....

"I extend my gratitude to all the combatants and commanding officers who are displaying matchless heroism in this valorous battle.

"I am convinced that you will continue to achieve more shining battle results in the future in battles against the enemy for the independence and freedom of the fatherland.

"Immortal glory to the valiant fighters who died a heroic death in this action!

"Wipe out more of the U.S. imperialist armed invaders and the Syngman Rhee puppet troops!"

While I was inscribing on my memory every word of the congratulatory message, the image of the benevolent, respected and beloved Leader appeared before my eyes.

It was on April 28, 1951.

Even under the difficult conditions of war Marshal Kim Il Sung personally visited our unit.

That time, Marshal Kim Il Sung even inspected our field hospital and said that he was much pleased with the slogan "Wipe out the U.S. imperialist aggressors to the last man!" And he carefully looked to every detail of the soldiers' life.

That day, Marshal Kim Il Sung was greatly satisfied with our battle results and, shaking hands with each of us, encouraged us to score greater victory in the future.

In the days of the fierce war he took care of the soldiers at all times like this, forgetting even sleep and rest.

We felt a lump in our throat and our hearts swelled with the sense of boundless honour and pride of being his soldiers.

Following the conveyance of the congratulatory message, a meeting of the armymen was held at the bunker.

Tidying his uniform scenting of powder-smoke Comrade Ko Sung Hwan rose to his feet first.

"Comrades, I shall never forget this honour for good. The Leader reposes trust in us combatants. Let us live up to the expectations of the Leader without fail.

"Let us defend to the end Height 351 against the invasion of the enemy at any cost...."

He was followed by many soldiers. They all hardened their burning resolve to act up to the Leader's congratulations.

Presently, reverberated through the height a loud chorus overflowing with the feeling of reverence for the Leader:

....

With a Red heart of loyalty pledged to the Leader,
Comrades, let's come out in the decisive battle!

....

When we were singing in chorus, there came sharp gun reports from the enemy positions. As soon as the day broke, the enemy launched another attack.

Full of a firm resolve to annihilate the enemy we all dashed to our trenches tightly gripping our guns. The soldiers waited for the command to fire looking daggers at the enemy. The enemy troops were climbing the height helter-skelter.

Now, the enemy troops were so close that even their ugly faces were clearly seen.

We showered revengeful hits on the oncoming enemy.

Under a sudden blow, the enemy troops were scattered to both flanks, but did not give up their attack. Now their attack became more frantic.

From the enemy's movement it was clear that the enemy's attack was spearheaded at the headquarters of our battalion.

When the rascals were thronging to the valley where the battalion headquarters was located, Comrades Sang Un and Su Hwan in the trench under the nose of the headquarters opened a heavy machinegun fire at the enemy.

The comrades-in-arms of the first platoon also showered a hot fire on the enemy.

The battle grew fiercer.

At that critical moment I saw clearly the reliable features of the comrades-in-arms who would go through fire and water and readily give their lives for the Party and the Leader like anti-Japanese guerillas.

It was at this moment that our heavy machinegun stopped firing. Comrade Sang Un, the machine-gunner, got wounded.

Without missing this chance the enemy began to surge into the valley where there was the battalion headquarters.

Fire-spitting shouts "Let us annihilate the enemies to the last man to act up to the Leader's congratulations!" rang out from all sides.

I bandaged the wound of Comrade Sang Un and resumed firing with his heavy machinegun. Comrade Sang Un regained consciousness and crawled towards me.

"Comrade squad leader, let me fire my heavy machinegun. I'm still strong enough to fire..." With this, Comrade Sang Un snatched the heavy machinegun from me and rained hits on the enemy. The enemy troops fell screaming like grass under a mower.

Shouting "You devils! You can never move up the height even a step as long as we soldiers of the Leader defend the height... Take our revengeful bullets!" we hailed bullets on the enemy.

The sun was already high up in the sky. This abortive attack, too, cost the enemy heavy casualties.

Having emerged victorious from successive battles we assembled at a powder-reeking trench to discuss how to fight a good battle.

We all agreed upon the idea that in stead of waiting for the enemy's attacks in the trenches we should take a more positive action of finding out and wiping out the enemies.

To begin with, we decided to ferret out the secret tunnels of the enemy and blow them up. —

As a matter of fact, the enemy cut many tunnels through the height between its foot and waist and used them for surprising us.

With a firm resolve to blow them up we started action.

At dusk of the same day we turned the southern slope of Height 351 and went about 150 metres down the height. There we caught a dim sight of the entrance of a tunnel craftily camouflaged with leaves of trees at a short distance on our left side.

A little way off from the entrance we saw a squat sentinel of the enemy. He was all alone.

According to the command Comrade Yu Jae Ho did away with the rascal in a twinkle.

When tasks were assigned to each of us, we groped our way step by step down the tunnel by the crumbling stairs. A dim light glimmered in the depth of the tunnel.

As we went down, the light was brighter and even the voices of the enemies were heard.

We fired the machinegun in the direction of the light and called "Hands up! Don't move or else you shan't save your necks!" Just at that moment the light went out. Now the tunnel grew pitch dark.

Again we shouted at the rascals: "If you want to live, hold up your hands and come out!"

With a thud an object landed near us. It was a handgrenade thrown at us by the enemy. We flung ourselves forward and lay flat on the ground.

There was a loud explosion and dust fell from the ceiling of the tunnel.

Again we sent a hot machinegun fire in the direction of the enemy and shouted: "Come out, if you want to live! Decide. You have only a few minutes now."

Then, we heard the enemy troops quarrelling and in an instance the devils lumbered out of the deep corner of the tunnel one by one.

Thus, we captured alive over 40 enemy troops in the tunnel.

We demolished the secret tunnels of the enemy, thereby cutting off the last lifeline of the enemy.

The battle on Height 351 ended in a shining victory for us.

Today, whenever I recall the brilliant victory in the battle on Height 351, I, first of all, think of the outstanding leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung, our respected and beloved Leader, and feel greater honour and pride of being his soldier.

Pak Gun Il
Hero of the D.P.R.K.

Illustration by Kim In Ho

Cause of South Korean Revolution Is Sure to Win

One year has passed since the brutal murder by the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist rascals of Comrade Choe Yong Do who had waged an indomitable revolutionary struggle for the victory of people's democratic revolution in South Korea upholding the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and his pre-eminent strategic and tactical line.

On the 25th of January when Comrade Choe Yong Do, a revolutionary soldier true to the Leader, was sacrificed, our people are aflame with surging indignation with the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist rogues who murdered him and are filled with a firm determination to sweep these cutthroats off South Korea and hasten national unification.

Till the last moment of his life Comrade Choe Yong Do remained a revolutionary soldier single-heartedly and boundlessly faithful to the great revolutionary ideas of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and a staunch communist who did not yield to any adversity.

Comrade Choe Yong Do, born into a poor peasant family in South Cholla Province, set out on the road of sacred revolutionary struggle for the liquidation of U.S. imperialist colonial rule and national unification in the early post-liberation days with a feeling of unbounded reverence for the sun of our nation Comrade Kim Il Sung, following his ever-victorious revolutionary ideas.

In accordance with the strategic and tactical line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on founding the revolutionary Marxist-Leninist Party and building up powerful revolutionary forces in South Korea, Comrade Choe Yong Do, together with Comrade Kim Jong Tae and other revolutionary comrades, formed the United Revolutionary Party, a powerful underground revolutionary organization and fought resolutely to build up militant and elastic Party organizations and rally the powerful revolutionary forces around the Party, taking the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader as the sole guiding compass.

In particular, through his political propaganda activities, he equipped broad masses of the people in South Korea with the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, and roused them to the vigorous anti-U.S. imperialist, national-salvation struggle.

He assuming the heavy responsibility of Chairman of the South Cholla Provincial Committee of the United Revolutionary Party made energetic efforts for the growth of the Party.

Comrade Choe Yong Do, a soldier true to the Leader, made a really great contribution to building the revolutionary Marxist-Leninist Party and developing the revolutionary movement in South Korea.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist blackguards attempted to check the upsurge of the revolutionary movement in South Korea by killing revolutionaries and patriotic-minded people.

In the wake of the cruel murder of Comrade Choe Yong Do, the fascist hangmen slaughtered Comrade Kim Jong Tae, a faithful revolutionary soldier of the Leader, a true son of the fatherland and Chairman of the Seoul City Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, and many other revolutionaries and patriots at random. Not content with this, the fascist thugs are hatching vicious plots every day to eliminate all social and political forces in South Korea which are in the way of the implementation of their policy of aggression and war.

The bloody fascist repression by the enemies is nothing but a last-ditch struggle of those at the point of death.

The enemy's intensified aggressive policy and fascist suppression are evoking greater complaint and resistance among the South Korean people.

The enemy could rob the revolutionaries of their physical lives, but failed to deprive them of their revolutionary spirit implanted in their minds by the Leader.

Thousands of, tens of thousands of new revolutionaries are growing up to follow the revolutionary comrades killed by the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi fascist crooks.

The South Korean people, unable to endure any longer the harsh exploitation and unprecedented villainous fascist terror rule of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, are coming out in the struggle against the oppressors, with a firm resolve: "We should rather rise and fight than sit and die."

The South Korean people are further being awakened and steeled through their revolutionary struggle. They are growing into an invincible force which will surely overthrow the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The revolutionary struggle of the South Korean people is now expanding and developing into various forms of active anti-U.S. imperialist, national-salvation struggle, armed struggle included. Their struggle is becoming organized gradually and takes deep roots among the workers and peasants, the main force of the revolution, and is vigorously unfolded among broader sections of the masses of all strata." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 81.)

With an immense pride and self-confidence in having as their Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the peerless patriot and national hero, the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people draw conviction of victory in the revolution from his teaching on accelerating the South Korean revolution and national unification. They look up to the northern half of the Republic where the age-old aspiration of our people has been realised and which is prospering and developing day after day under the outstanding leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, as the banner of freedom and independence and the beacon of hope and gain immense strength and courage from it.

The South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people further expanding their revolutionary organizations are putting up a relentless struggle against the enemy in town and country, underground, in mountains or even in prisons and "courts." The vigorous underground revolutionary activities in various parts of South Korea and the revolutionary advance of broad sections of people — workers, peasants, fishermen, armymen, youth and students, men of the press, educators, conscientious national capitalists — are striking terror into the hearts of the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and are causing a new, serious crisis of their colonial rule.

The South Korean revolutionaries and people who are fighting upholding the instructions of the great Leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung will surely drive out the U.S. imperialist aggressors and overthrow their cat's paws and win the revolution.

South Korean Publications Strongly

Call for Independent Unification of the Fatherland

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said:

"The question of Korean unification is an internal affair of the Korean people, in which no outside forces are allowed to meddle. We can never place the question of unification of our country at the disposal of foreigners. Foreigners cannot solve the domestic affairs of our nation, either. The Korean question should be settled only by the Korean people themselves according to their will and with their own efforts. Ours is a sagacious and civilized nation that is fully capable of solving any of its national questions by itself."

Our Party's line on the independent unification of the fatherland formulated by the great Leader has evoked widespread repercussions among the South Korean people.

Lately the South Korean press tenor is growing stronger, reflecting the unanimous desire and aspiration of the South Korean people to live in happiness in the benevolent bosom of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, by unfailingly unifying the fatherland independently in the 1970's, expressing deep regret over the failure to attain national unification in the 1960's.

Conspicuous in it is the resolute repudiation of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique's "argument of unification through the United Nations."

Many papers held that "it is unreasonable that the successive rulers" of South Korea, the despicable stooges of the U.S. imperialists, "placed the task of unification at the disposal of the United Nations which is working only for the split" and neither the "U.N." nor any other outside force has the right to meddle in this question since the question of Korean unification is a domestic affair of the Korean nation.

Papers ascribed the "sufferings of the bisected nation which have been lasting for 24 years without bringing into full bloom flowers of history in spite of ability of the nation not inferior to others and the land not inferior to others" to the criminal splitting machinations of the lackeys of U.S. imperialism who are dead set against unification, pinning hope on the "U.N."

Stripping naked the reactionary and deceptive nature and the true colour of the "argument of attaining unification through the U.N." much vaunted by the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, a South Korean journal wrote that "the resolutions on unification, so far manufactured in the U.N. every year, only fixed and froze the territorial division" and "further consolidated the 'borderline' which is not borderline running between the North and South." "With no majority approval can the United Nations settle the question of Korean unification," it added.

Scathingly denouncing the pack of traitors who are engrossed in treacherous crimes after bartering away the country and the nation to the U.S. and Japanese imperialists, a recent issue of a South Korean paper wrote: "Ours is a resourceful and civilized nation who can skilfully solve its national problem by itself" but the South Korean "rulers," the dirty minions of the U.S. imperialists, "have relied upon the United Nations as if looking to the sky, pinning hope on the U.N. or 'big power'." It strongly held that "we should approach the unification in a more active way by cultivating the consciousness of national identity not by a passive way of attaining unification swayed by the international conditions and actively exploring the road with the internal forces of the nation."

A recent issue of a South Korean daily wrote that "in order to tide over the abnormal situation in which the people of North and South Korea are unable even to hear from each other owing to the tormenting national split, it is necessary, to begin with, to create an opportunity of establishing contacts by whatever means." It strongly called for "forming civilian organizations for the unification and extensively discussing the question of unification, maintaining contacts."

Lambasting the Pak Jung Hi fascist hooligans for arresting, imprisoning and slaughtering at random those who merely utter the words "peaceful unification" on charges of violation of the "anti-communist law" and "national security law," publications wrote: "The whole nation should have heated discussions on the question of unification," "an end should be put to inflicting punishment on those who discuss unification" and "the discussion of the unification question must not be suppressed but a free atmosphere should be created for its discussion".

Noting that the question of national unification is the urgent task of our nation whose solution brooks not a moment's delay, a South Korean paper stressed: "The 40 million nation should unite and attain the unification and on the day of unification it should hold a ceremony of unification shouting 'Long live unification!' throughout the length and breadth of the 3,000-ri land."

All facts clearly show that no force on earth can ever dampen the burning desire and aspiration of the South Korean people for unification to bring earlier the day when the 40 million Korean people will live in happiness together in a unified fatherland in the bosom of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

Sentinels of Korean People's Army Capture Another Armed Spy Sent by U.S. Imperialist Aggressor Army

A certain Kim, a spy, attempted an espionage and subversive act against the military establishments of our side as had been dictated by his master after penetrating into the central sector of the front on January 19 armed with various espionage apparatuses and lethal weapons on the direct instructions of the U.S. imperialist aggressor army.

Sentinels of our People's Army who were on duty on the frontline with vigilance promptly arrested this villainous spy as soon as they caught sight of him.

Prior to this, the U.S. imperialist aggressors sent in the direction of X X, on the western sector of the front, a certain Hwang, a spy whom they had trained in a special espionage organ for a long time. According to the statement made by spy Hwang, the U.S. imperialist aggressors plot espionage acts against the northern half of the Republic in a planned way. Spy Hwang intruded into the northern half of the Republic on the mission assigned him by the U.S. imperialist aggressors to raid the headquarters of a unit of our People's Army and capture operational documents and take pictures of major military establishments.

He was arrested instantly by sentinels of our People's Army who were vigilantly standing guard over the frontline of the fatherland.

The subversive acts of spies perpetrated every day, together with all kinds of armed provocations premeditatedly perpetrated by the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops along the Military Demarcation Line, are clear proof that the U.S. imperialist aggressors are becoming all the more undisguised in their moves to provoke a new war in Korea.

An armed spy of the enemy captured after intruding into the northern half of the Republic and his belongings

U.S. Imperialist Aggressor Troops Must Quit South Korea at Once

Permanent Committee of World Council of Peace Adopts Resolution on Korea

A resolution on Korea was unanimously adopted at a meeting of the Permanent Committee of the World Council of Peace held recently in Khartoum, the capital of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan, according to a report from Khartoum.

The resolution said:

The Korean people have been suffering from national split for over twenty years now owing to the U.S. imperialists' occupation of South Korea and their colonial enslavement policy.

U.S. imperialism has turned South Korea into its complete colony and aggressive military base and is hell-bent on the manoeuvres for the provocation of a new war in Korea, wantonly trampling underfoot the Korean Armistice Agreement.

As a result, a dangerous situation has been created in Korea in which a war may be unleashed at any moment by U.S. imperialism.

The U.S. imperialists' occupation of South Korea is the root cause of the increasing tension in Korea, disturbance of peace and the immeasurable misfortunes and sufferings imposed upon the South Korean people and the main obstacle to the peaceful unification of Korea.

U.S. imperialism has no reason or ground whatsoever to occupy South Korea.

The meeting strongly demands the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops to quit South Korea at once.

The question of Korea's unification is an internal affair of the Korean people themselves. Neither the U.N. nor any other outside force is allowed to meddle in this question.

The meeting holds that the U.N. should no longer be used as a venal tool of U.S. imperialism and should revoke all the "resolutions" on the "Korean question" illegally adopted so far, take measures for withdrawing the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops from South Korea which they are occupying under the cloak of the "U.N. Forces," and for dissolving the "U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea," an aggressive tool of U.S. imperialism, and should not allow the "Korean question" to be laid before its General Assembly again.

The fascist terror rule must be thoroughly overthrown in South Korea and the democratic development of the South Korean society be ensured for the peaceful unification of Korea.

The meeting strongly demands the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to stop forthwith the fascist murderous atrocities against the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots fighting for the democratization of society and the independent, peaceful unification of the fatherland and unconditionally and immediately release the illegally arrested and detained South Korean revolutionaries and patriots.

The Japanese militarists' scheme to invade South Korea again must be thwarted and frustrated for defence of peace and security in Korea.

The meeting demands that the Japanese militarists should give up the manoeuvres to invade South Korea hand in glove with U.S. imperialism, abrogate the "ROK-Japan treaty," stop all barbarous suppression of the Korean citizens in Japan, properly treat them as overseas citizens of a sovereign state and resume the repatriation work at once.

The meeting fully supports the proposal of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea for unifying the country on the strength of the Korean people themselves independently and peacefully, on democratic principles, without any interference of outside forces after making all the foreign troops withdraw from South Korea and expresses firm solidarity with the Korean people in their just struggle for its realization.

(Continued on Page 8)

U.S. Imperialists and Pak Jung Hi Puppet Clique Should

Stop the Criminal Act of Barring Representatives of Non-Official Organizations of North and South Korea from Meeting

at Panmunjom to Discuss the Question of Passengers

In connection with the coming over to the northern half of the Republic of South Korean airmen Yu Byong Ha and Choe Sok Man with a "YS-11" plane on December 11 last year, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are viciously trying to mislead public opinion, launching a fraud campaign.

As everyone knows, we made clear, through the December 25th statement of the Korean Central News Agency, our readiness to discuss at Panmunjom the question of returning the passengers of the plane to their home with the representatives of relevant non-official organizations of South Korea to settle this matter.

Due to the obstructions of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, however, the representatives of the non-official organizations of North and South Korea have not yet met each other and, accordingly, the question of sending the passengers home still remains unsettled.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are now stubbornly opposing the representatives of the non-official organizations of North and South Korea meeting each other, declaring that "there is no necessity for bilateral talks" for discussing the question of the passengers.

Proper discussions are indispensable for sending back the passengers to South Korea under the present abnormal situation in which the Korean people can not freely travel to the North and the South due to the artificial split of the country by the U.S. imperialists.

Had the country and the nation not been bisected by the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the ties between the North and the South would not have been severed and our Korean people would have been able to freely travel, calling on their parents, relatives and friends, and there would have been no need altogether for a discussion of the question of the travel between the North and the South. It is entirely due to the U.S. imperialists' occupation of South Korea and their aggressive policy that the Korean people, the master of the country, can not travel between the North and the South in one and the same land.

It was the very reason why we proposed a meeting between the representatives of relevant non-official organizations of North and South Korea for a talk over the question of returning the passengers to their home and are waiting for the representatives of South Korea to come to Panmunjom.

But the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are letting out preposterous slanders and abuses, alleging that our side "tries to drive a political bargain using the passengers as hostages" and the U.S. imperialists have the effrontery to assert that it is a "violation" of the Armistice Agreement for the Korean people to meet at Panmunjom in their own country, thus distorting even the Armistice Agreement.

This ridiculous hokum brings into salient relief the brigandish nature of U.S. imperialism and the treacherous colour of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

It is preposterous to describe as a "policy of hostage" the manifestation of compatriotic love and humanitarianism on the part of our side which, immediately after the South Korean airmen came over to the northern half of the Republic with a plane, proposed the discussion of the question of sending back the passengers of the plane and is now waiting for the day of meeting the representatives of relevant non-official organizations of South Korea. Such sophistry can be uttered only by the Pak Jung Hi clique, a faithful stooge of the U.S. imperialists.

If the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique have the least concern for enabling the passengers to return home at an early date, they must not hinder the representatives of relevant non-official organizations of South Korea from coming to Panmunjom.

The deception and fabrication campaign of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique is nothing but a sinister ruse to cover up their own criminal acts in frantically attempting to bar the Koreans at any cost from meeting each other to solve their own question by themselves, afraid of such meeting above all, and to deceive the world people.

The Korean people find it hard to repress indignation at the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys who are hindering the representatives of non-official organizations of North and South Korea from meeting each other and bitterly denounce the criminal acts of the beasts.

From the beginning we are for sending the passengers home, proceeding from the compatriotic love and humanitarian stand.

Our stand is as plain as day.

We have invariably opposed resolutely outside forces' interference in the domestic issues of the nation and maintained the stand that our own question should be solved under all circumstances by the Koreans themselves.

The Korean people are a strong and dignified nation competent to settle their own problems successfully.

This notwithstanding, the U.S. imperialists and their faithful stooge the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique assert that the question of the passengers should be placed at the disposal of the Military Armistice Commission or a third party, preventing Koreans from meeting each other and visiting each other in their own country and in their own land.

If the U.S. imperialists and their faithful stooge the Pak Jung Hi clique doggedly bar the representatives of relevant non-official organizations of North and South Korea from meeting each other at Panmunjom under absurd pretexts, this question will, eventually, not be brought to fruition, and we will have no alternative but to take a unilateral step.

Commentator

("Rodong Sinmun")

U.S. Imperialists Perpetrate Over 10,000 Cases of Criminal Acts against Our Side Last Year

The U.S. imperialist aggressors, working overtime to provoke a new war of aggression in Korea, are perpetrating more viciously military provocations against the northern half of the Republic, while increasing military potentials in South Korea and speeding up war preparations.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, taught us:

"The U.S. imperialist manoeuvres to provoke a new war in Korea have been more intensified especially in the recent years. The U.S. imperialists have revealed their burglarious nature in a more undisguised manner and commit armed provocations against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea every day, leading the situation to the brink of war."

The tension in our country was driven to an extreme pitch from the outset of last year due to the reckless manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the sworn enemy of our people.

A grave situation still prevails in Korea in which a war may break out again at any moment, owing to the frantic war rackets of the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the chieftain of aggression and war, the international gendarme and the deadly enemy of the Korean people.

The violations of the Armistice Agreement by the beasts exceeded 10,000 last year, and this alone well illustrates what a dangerous stage the U.S. imperialist aggressors have entered in their play with fire for the provocation of a new war in Korea.

This means that the U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated over 27 criminal acts of various kinds every day against the northern half of the Republic.

Last year, the U.S. imperialist aggressors committed grave criminal acts by illegally introducing tanks, armoured cars, guns of different calibres, heavy machineguns and all other automatic weapons into the Demilitarized Zone on 1,960 occasions, wantonly violating the provision of the Armistice Agreement that no other weapons and equipment than pistols and rifles are allowed to be brought there.

By illegally introducing various heavy and automatic weapons into the Demilitarized Zone, the U.S. imperialist aggressors further converted it, which was established in accordance with the Armistice Agreement, into a combat position to attack the northern half of the Republic, not into a buffer zone.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated malicious and large-scale rifle and gun firing toward our side with these heavy and automatic weapons of all kinds illegally brought into the Demilitarized Zone.

At around 6:50 p.m. May 14 last year, the U.S. imperialist aggressors fired heavy weapons at a post of our side in the Demilitarized Zone on the Sindaeri line, eastern sector of the front, and at around 8:00 p.m., again perpetrated a grave provocation by firing thousands of rounds of heavy arms bullets at a post of our side on the Kachilri line, central sector of the front. On June 5 and 6, they fired tens of thousands of bullets and shells at a post of our side south of Mt. Wolbi-san. Including these provocations, the U.S. imperialist aggressors fired bullets and shells against the northern half of the Republic along the Military Demarcation Line on more than 1,020 occasions last year.

The above facts show that the U.S. imperialist aggressors are openly manoeuvring to kindle the flame of a war of aggression, wantonly violating the Armistice Agreement, and clearly prove that it is none other than the U.S. imperialist aggressors who are increasing tension in Korea in a planned way.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated heinous armed attacks on many occasions last year. Among them were the provocation on August 10, in which they ventured an armed assault on our side by bringing scores of armed bandits under cover of 106.7 mm. mortars, 57 mm. recoilless guns and machineguns and took to their heels, leaving behind a number of foul corpses and weapons, when they encountered a stern defensive action on the part of the sentinels of our People's Army, and the provocation on October 14 in which they paid a proper price with blood in a vicious armed attack which they attempted on a post of our side under cover of night by mobilizing a group of armed bandits.

On the other hand, the U.S. imperialist aggressors infiltrated under a plan armed spies who had undergone various special training into the area of our side for the purpose of espionage, subversive acts, murder and kidnapping. The infiltration of enemy's armed spies into our side last year ran into the vicinity of 70 cases, counting only those formally protested against by our side at meetings of the Military Armistice Commission.

In the meantime, the U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated every day all kinds of provocative acts in the joint security zone. The U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated premeditated provocative acts against personnel of our side on 220 occasions. Among them was the incident on July 30 last year in which they attempted a collective assault upon personnel of our side, counting on their numerical superiority, but scores of their hooligans were knocked down on the spot under a strong retaliatory blow from the personnel of our side.

When the "Pueblo," an armed spy ship of the U.S. imperialists, was captured by the seamen of our People's Army while committing espionage and hostile acts

(Continued on Page 8)

Delegation of DPRK Supreme People's Assembly Leaves for UAR

A delegation of the Supreme People's Assembly of our country headed by Kang Ryang Uk, Vice-President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, left Pyongyang on January 18 by air for a visit to the United Arab Republic.

The delegation was seen off at the airfield by Comrades Li Jong Ok, Pak Jong Ae, So Chol and Choe Yong Jin; Paek Nam Un, Chairman of the Supreme People's Assembly; Li Guk Ro and Ko Jun Taek, Presidium Members of the Central Committee of the Fatherland Front; Pak Mun Gyu, Secretary of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly; Chin Mun Dok, Minister of City Administration; Kim Jae Bong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs; and Chon Dok Chil, Vice-Minister of Communications.

Also present at the airfield was Ahmed Ibrahim Adel, Charge d'Affaires ad Interim of the Embassy of the United Arab Republic in Pyongyang.

N.G. Sudarikov, Soviet Ambassador to Korea, also saw off the delegation.

Cambodian Government Issues Statement

Denouncing U.S. Imperialists' Mass Murder at Son My in Vietnam

Recently the Royal Government of Cambodia and the Sangkum Reastr Niyum issued statements strongly protesting against and lashing at the U.S. imperialist aggressors' mass slaughter perpetrated in Son My village, South Vietnam.

The Royal Government of Cambodia in its statement stressed as follows:

The incident of mercilessly killing more than 500 defenceless Vietnamese civilians including women and children is a continuation of the atrocities which were committed 25 years ago and confirmed at the Nuremberg Tribunal. The United States should be denounced for its all-round destructive war in Vietnam.

The Royal Government in its statement also pointed out that Cambodia has also been a victim of such atrocities.

In conclusion, the statement strongly demanded the U.S. government to completely withdraw the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops from South Vietnam and respect the principle of non-interference in the internal affairs of the peoples of Indochina.

Meanwhile, the Sangkum Reastr Niyum in its statement held that as the massacre at Son My was not an isolated incident, the true colour of the genocidal war of the United States in South Vietnam should be disclosed in all its nakedness and stressed that the U.S. imperialists' machination to shirk the responsibility for such criminal acts should not be tolerated.

Suppression of USA Black Panther Party Should Be Stopped at Once

Today, the U.S. imperialists are continuously perpetrating the acts of brigandish violence and brutal, outrageous murder against members of the Black Panther Party of the United States in defiance of the strong protest and denunciation of the American Negroes, the American progressive people and the people of the whole world.

As was already reported, the human butchers U.S. imperialists openly ordered out hundreds of their armed policemen to surprise in broad daylight the office of the Black Panther Party in Watz Negroes' residential quarters in Los Angeles and committed a ferocious atrocity of shooting dead members of the Party and Negroes at random. Synchronizing with this, they made a sweeping round-up in all parts of the country. They perpetrated the thrice-cursed crimes of unwarrantedly arresting and murdering leaders of the Black Panther Party and Negroes.

Leaders of the branches of the Black Panther Party were arrested and killed in Chicago and many other regions due to the unprecedented fascist terror by the human butchers U.S. imperialists. Last year Bobby Seale, Chairman of the Party, was arrested and imprisoned on false charges.

Now the Nixon clique are hatching an unpardonable criminal plot to murder Bobby Seale, by making a new "charge" against him cruelly torturing and persecuting him.

The acts of robber's violence and brutal suppression by the Nixon clique against leaders and members of the Black Panther Party are a vicious fascist attack on the Black Panther Party and the 30 million American Negroes and a new wanton challenge to the progressive forces of the United States and the anti-imperialist forces of the world.

The Korean people bitterly condemn with surging indignation the U.S. imperialists for their fascist repression and barbarous, atrocious murder of leaders and members of the Black Panther Party and strongly demand them to stop immediately the vicious assault on the Black Panther Party and the suppression of its leaders and release without delay the illegally arrested and imprisoned Negroes.

As was known publicly, today the 30 million American Negroes are subjected to intolerable insult and humiliation by the fascist ruffians and racists for the mere reason that they are black in colour and live in constant uneasiness, their rights to existence being threatened at all times.

The great Leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung instructed as follows:

"Where there is exploitation and oppression, there always comes the resistance of the people." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 82.)

The American Negroes, unable to bear any longer the U.S. imperialists' outrageous fascist rule and racial discrimination policy, have bravely turned out in the struggle against the fascist suppression and the racial segregation policy and for the rights to existence.

Thus, since the outburst of the Negroes' massive struggle against the U.S. imperialists' barbarous repression in New York in 1964, the struggle of the American Negroes has mounted with an irresistible formidable force, spreading to all parts of the United States like a prairie fire.

The ever more intensified struggle of the American Negroes is a righteous struggle against the U.S. imperialists' anti-popular fascist rule and racial discrimination policy, policy of aggression and war and harsh exploitation and oppression, for the rights to existence, democratic freedom, social equality and for class and racial emancipation.

The Black Panther Party of the United States, as a legal organization of the Negroes founded in the fierce flames of the struggle of the Negroes in reflection of the earnest desire and will of the Negroes, is a consistent defender of the rights and interests of the Negroes and the most militant vanguard for the class and racial emancipation of the Negroes.

The U.S. imperialists and the American monopolies, regarding the Black Panther Party as a thorn in the flesh, have resorted to all sorts of intrigues and machinations to block the Negro movement by stamping it out in its infancy.

To this end, the U.S. imperialists, human butchers, first made attacks upon the individual branches of the Black Panther Party and their leading functionaries in an organized and planned way. In recent years they went the length of launching all-out assaults on all the organizations of the Party and suppressing brutally leaders of the Party hurling malignant calumnies and slanders at them through their reptile propaganda organs.

Now the villainous Nixon clique are attempting to head off all the progressive movements of the American people through the suppression of the Negro movements.

It is not fortuitous that the rascals direct the spearhead of fascist terrorism to the Party, prattling that the Black Panther Party presents the "greatest threats to domestic security."

The brutal assault on and violences against leaders of the Black Panther Party by the U.S. imperialists reveal once again the sordid nature of the U.S. imperialists who are talking about what are called the American "democracy," "freedom," "equality" and "philanthropy" and the dirty colours of the corrupt American society veiled with these spurious signboards.

The fascist outrage to systematically destroy the Black Panther Party is but a death-bed struggle of the human butchers U.S. imperialists who are on the downgrade.

With no fascist assault and terror, murderous trials and atrocious murder, however, can the U.S. imperialists arrest the just struggle of the American Negroes for the rights to existence, democratic freedom, and class and racial emancipation and break the fighting will of leaders of the Black Panther Party to fight to the end for the just cause of the American Negroes.

The Korean people extend firm, militant solidarity to the struggle of the Black Panther Party and the Negroes that are fighting a hard battle under the brutal suppression by the U.S. imperialists, the ringleader of world imperialism and chieftain of world counter-revolution, and will actively support and encourage their just struggle.

The murderous trial of leaders of the Black Panther Party and the burglarious assaults on the Party and Negroes should be stopped at once and the illegally arrested and imprisoned Negroes and their leaders released without delay.

Chin Sok Hun

Resolution on Korea

(Continued from Page 7)

Resolutely denouncing the criminal acts of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are madly driving for the provocation of a new aggressive war, persistently opposing this just proposal, the meeting decides to convene an international conference to support the struggle of the Korean people for the independent, peaceful unification of the fatherland before a "month of the anti-U.S. joint struggle for the withdrawal of the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops from South Korea" to be observed from June 25, the 20th anniversary of the provocation of the aggressive war in Korea by the U.S. imperialists, to July 27, 1970.

The meeting decides to specially organize various wide-scale functions of solidarity such as mass rallies, publication of statements and press activities during this month. **(KCNA)**

(Continued from Page 7)

after intruding into the territorial waters of our side, we again solemnly warned the enemy U.S. imperialists that if they continue to run wild failing to lend an ear to our warnings, they would not escape a proper retaliatory blow which they deserved, and would be held entirely responsible for all the consequences arising therefrom.

This notwithstanding, the U.S. imperialist aggressors perpetrated ever more vicious military provocations against our side last year, ignoring our repeated warnings, and stepped up aggression and espionage activities with a new fit of fever particularly in the air.

As the U.S. imperialist aggressors themselves declared, the beasts sent their reconnaissance planes to the vicinity of the territorial air of our country and carried out espionage acts hundreds of times in early months of last year in an attempt to intensify military espionage against the rear of our country, and at last, on April 15 last year, infiltrated the large-size spy plane "EC-121" with electronic apparatus for espionage deep into the territorial air of the northern half of the Republic for the purpose of espionage and hostile acts against our side and it was shot down by a self-defensive action of our side while conducting a hostile act, as everybody knows.

The determined self-defensive action taken by us against the U.S. imperialist aggressors was entirely just and it was a proper retaliation to the provocateurs, the aggressors.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, taught us:

"As regards the uninterrupted intrusions by the U.S. imperialists into the sacred territory, territorial waters and air of our country, they are no accidental occurrences but a link in the chain of their premeditated manoeuvres to unleash a new war in Korea."

The intrusion of the large-size spy plane of the U.S. imperialists into the territorial air of our country was not an accidental occurrence but a link in the chain of the premeditated manoeuvres to provoke a new war of aggression in Korea, and this was well proved also by the fact that the U.S. imperialists were watching for a chance of igniting a war of aggression, amassing their armed forces of aggression on a larger scale around our country under the pretext of this incident, intensifying war rackets and madly challenging us.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors, failing to draw a proper lesson from the incident in which their large-size spy plane was brought down, again sent on August 17 deep into the air space of our country their military aircraft "OH-23G," which was downed by a self-defensive action of our People's Army.

This meant another disgraceful defeat the U.S. imperialist aggressors suffered at the hands of our Korean people and a proud victory for our heroic people and People's Army.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors are making free with brigandish balderdash on the "threat from the north" in an attempt to cover up their manoeuvres for the ignition of a new war while committing countless military provocations.

It is, needless to say, designed to divert elsewhere the attention of the world people and cover up the U.S. imperialists' manoeuvres for a new war of aggression that the rascal Nixon, the boss of the warmongers, is resorting to such false propaganda, repeatedly holding master-servant war confabs by summoning the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to their den while sending their war-maniacs to South Korea in succession.

All the vicious and arrogant criminal acts committed last year by the U.S. imperialist aggressors against the northern half of the Republic vividly show that the war hysteria of the rascals has reached the extreme of indiscretion.

It is a link and an extension of the manoeuvres for a new war persistently committed by the rascals in Korea, that the U.S. imperialist aggressors are further intensifying hostile acts against the nortern half of the Republic, extensively bringing various new-type weapons and combat equipment into South Korea without letup and kicking up the din of war exercises with greater frenzy.

But, the U.S. imperialist aggressors should be deeply mindful that no matter how wild they may run, it will only hasten their own doom.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our people, taught us:

"The Korean people do not want war but are never afraid of it. If the enemy forces a new war upon us, all the people will rise as one in a heroic struggle to defend the great socialist gains in the northern half of the Republic, attain the complete liberation and unification of the fatherland and safeguard peace in Asia and the world and will deal annihilating blows to the enemy."

The U.S. imperialist aggressors should lend an ear to the stern warning of our people and should not run riot.

Our people and People's Army that are rallied close with one thought and one will around Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and military strategist-genius, and filled with the determination to firmly defend their socialist fatherland from the enemy's invasion, will never allow any military adventure of the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

The U.S. imperialist aggressors should look straight at the reality and act with discretion, stop at once all the military provocations and go to their den without delay, taking along all the illegally introduced lethal weapons and combat equipment.

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